

ENGLISH:

- Adesman, A. R. (1989). Fragile X syndrome. *Children's Hospital Quarterly*, 3, 69-74.
- Arnold, G. E. (1960). Studies in tachyphemia: I. Present concepts of etiologic factors. *Logos*, 3, 25-45.
- Arnold, G. E. (1962). Studies in tachyphemia: III. Signs and symptoms. *Logos*, 3(82).
- Arnold, G. E. (1961). The genetic background of developmental language disorders. *Folia Phoniatica*, 13.
- Arnold, G. E. (1963). Language disability. *Speech Pathology and Therapy*, 6.
- Atkins, C.P., & St. Louis, K.O. (1988). Speech awareness questionnaire (SAQ). *Communiqué (Journal of the West Virginia Speech-Language-Hearing Association)*, 8-11.
- Attanasio, J. S. (1994). Inferential statistics and treatment efficacy studies in communication disorders. *Journal of Speech and Hearing Research*, 37, 755-759.
- Bakker, K. (1996). Cluttering: Current scientific status and emerging research and clinical needs. *Journal of Fluency Disorders*, 21, 359-366.
- Bakker, K., Bos, C., St. Louis, K. O., Myers, F. L., & Raphael, L. J. (1999). Articulation rates and spectrographic characteristics of cluttered speech. *Paper presented at the Annual Convention of the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association*, San Francisco, CA.
- Bakker, K., Bos, C., & Finn, P. (1999). Counting syllables or words: Implications for speech rate determination. *Paper presented at the Annual Convention of the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association*, San Francisco, CA.
- Bakker, K., Raphael, L. J., Myers, F. L., & St. Louis, K. O. (2000). Acoustic and perceptual-phonetic analyses of cluttered and noncluttered speech. *Paper presented at the Annual Convention of the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association*, Washington, D.C.
- Bakwin, R. M., & Bakwin, H. (1960). Cluttering. In *Clinical management of behavior disorders in children* (2nd ed.). Philadelphia: W. B. Saunders Co.
- Bakwin, R. M., & Bakwin, H. (1952). Cluttering. *Journal of Pediatrics*, 40, 393-396.

- Bangs, J. (1952). *Idiopathic language retardation*. Eighth Congress of the International Association of Logopedics and Phoniatrics, Amsterdam, 1950. Basel: Karger.
- Bauer, H. (1980). Speech and voice disorders seen in the oral clinic (author's transl). *HNO*, 28, 171-174.
- Becker, K. P., & Grundmann, K. (1970). Investigation on incidence and symptomatology of cluttering. *Folia Phoniatica*, 22, 261-271.
- Beebe, H. A. (1944). Auditory memory span for meaningless syllables. *Journal of Speech Disorders*, 9.
- Beebe, H. H. (1960). Voluntary tachylalia. *Folia Phoniatica*, 12, 223-228.
- Bender, L. (1958). Problems in conceptualization and communication in children with developmental alexia. In P. Hoch & J. Zubin (Eds.), *Psychopathology of communication*. New York-London: Grune & Stratton, Inc.
- Bentzen, F. (1963). Sex ratios in learning and behavior disorders. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 33.
- Blood, G. W., & Seider, R. (1981). The concomitant problems of young stutterers. *Journal of Speech and Hearing Disorders*, 46, 31-33.
- Blood, I., & Tellis, G. (2000). Auditory processing and cluttering in young children. *Perceptual and Motor Skills*, 90, 631-639.
- Bloodstein, O. (1958). Stuttering as an anticipatory struggle reaction. In J. Eisenson (Ed.), *Stuttering*. New York: Harper & Row, Publishers, Inc.
- Bloodstein, O. (1961). The development of stuttering: III. Theoretical and clinical implications. *Journal of Speech and Hearing Disorders*, 26.
- Bloodstein, O. (1987). In *A handbook on stuttering* (4th ed.). Chicago: National Easter Seal Society.
- Bloodstein, O. (1975). Stuttering as tension and fragmentation. In J. Eisenson (Ed.), *Stuttering: A second symposium*. New York: Harper & Row.
- Bluemel, C. S. (1930). In *Mental aspects of stuttering*. Boston: Williams & Wilkins.

- Bluemel, C. (1932). Primary and secondary stammering. *Quarterly Journal of Speech*, 18.
- Bluemel, C. S. (1957). In *The riddle of stuttering*. Danville, IL: The Interstate Printers & Publishers.
- Bluemel, C. S. (1960). Concepts of stammering. *Journal of Speech Disorders*, 25.
- Boome, J. (1937). Speech defects in young children. *Public Health*.
- Bradford, D. (1963). Studies in Tachyphemia: VII. A framework of therapeusis for articulation therapy with tachyphemia and/or general language disability. *Logos*, 6, 59-65.
- Bradford, D. (1970). Cluttering. *Folia Phoniatica*, 22, 272-279.
- Brady, J. P. (1993). Treatment of cluttering. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 329(11), 813-814.
- Brickner, R. M. (1940). A human cortical area producing repetition. *Journal of Neurophysiology*, 3.
- Bubenickova, M. (1981). Speech reeducation in cluttering. *Psychologia a Patopsychologia Dieta*, 16(1), 57-61.
- Burk, K. (1986). Cluttering: A rate control program. *Presentation given at the annual convention of the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association*, Detroit, MI.
- Cabanas, R. (1954). Some findings in speech and voice therapy among mentally deficient children. *Folia Phoniatica*, 6.
- Cantwell, D. P., & Baker, L. (1991). Association between attention deficit-hyperactivity disorder and learning disorders. *Journal of Learning Disabilities*, 24, 88-95.
- Chalokwu, C. I., Ghazi, M. A., Foord, E. E., & Lebrun, Y. (1997). Subcortical structures and non-volitional verbal behavior. *Journal of Neurolinguistics*, 10, 313-323.
- Conture, E. G., Louko, L. J., & Edwards, M. L. (1993). Simultaneously treating stuttering and disordered phonology in children: Experimental treatment, preliminary findings. *American Journal of Speech Language Pathology*, 2, 72-81.
- Conture E. G., & Van Naerssen, E. (1977). Reading abilities of school-age stutterers. *Journal of Fluency Disorders*, 2, 295-300.

- Cooper, E. B. (1986). The mentally retarded stutterer. In K. O. St. Louis (Ed.), *The atypical stutterer*. New York: Academic Press.
- Cotton, J. C. (1936). Syllabic rate: A new concept in the study of speech rate variation. *Speech Monographs*, 3.
- Cullinan, W. L., & Springer, M. T. (1980). Voice initiation times in stuttering and nonstuttering children. *Journal of Speech and Hearing Research*, 23, 344-360.
- Curlee, R. (1996). Cluttering: Data in search of understanding. *Journal of Fluency Disorders*, 21, 367-372.
- Curlee, R. F., & Perkins, W. H. (Eds.). (1984). In *Nature and treatment of stuttering: New directions*. San Diego, CA: College-Hill.
- Craig, A. (1996). Long-term effects of intensive treatment for a client with both a cluttering and stuttering disorder. *Journal of Fluency Disorders*, 21, 329-336.
- Dalton, P. & Hardcastle, W. (1989). In *Disorders of fluency and their effects on communication*. London: Elsevier North Holland.
- Daly, D. A. (1981). Differentiation of stuttering subgroups with Van Riper's developmental tracks: A preliminary study. *Journal of the National Student Speech-Language-Hearing Association*, 9, 89-101.
- Daly, D. A. (1988). In *The freedom of fluency*. East Moline, IL: LinguiSystems.
- Daly, D. Cluttering: *A language-based syndrome*. Audio-tape. Order through the Clinical Connection, 708 Pendleton Street, Alexandria, VA 22314.
- Daly, D. A. (1993). Cluttering: Another fluency syndrome. In R. Curlee (Ed.), *Stuttering and related disorders of fluency*. New York: Thieme Medical Publishers, Inc.
- Daly, D. (1993). Cluttering: A language-based syndrome. *The Clinical Connection*, 6, 4-7.
- Daly, D. (1993). Cluttering: The orphan of speech-language pathology. *American Journal of Speech-Language Pathology*, 2(2), 6-8.

- Daly, D. (1993). Daly's checklist for possible cluttering: Some clarification. *The Clinical Connection*, 8-9.
- Daly, D. (1992). Helping the clutterer: Therapy considerations. In F. Myers & K. St. Louis (Eds.), *Cluttering: A clinical perspective*. Leicester, England: FAR Communications. (pp. 107-124) (Reissued in 1996 by Singular, San Diego, CA.)
- Daly, D.A. (1994). Speech cluttering. *JAMA*, Aug 17; 272 (7): 565.
- Daly, D. (1986). The Clutterer. In K. St. Louis (Ed.), *The atypical stutterer: Principles and practice of rehabilitation*. New York: Academic Press. (pp 155-192).
- Daly, D. (1993). Treatment strategies for the cluttering syndrome: Planning your work and working your plan. *The Clinical Connection*, 6-9.
- Daly, D., & Burnett, M. (1996). Cluttering: Assessment, treatment planning, and case study illustration. *Journal of Fluency Disorders*, 21, 239-244.
- Daly, D. A., & Burnett-Stolnack, M. (1995). Identification of and treatment planning for cluttering clients: Two practical tools. *The Clinical Connection*, 8, 1-5.
- Daly, D. A., & Burnett-Stolnack, M. (1995). Cluttering: A language based syndrome (audio cassette tape). Alexandria, VA: The Clinical Connection.
- Daly, D. A., & Burnett, M. L. (1999). Cluttering: Traditional views and new perspectives. In R. F. Curlee (Ed.), *Stuttering and disorders of fluency* (2nd ed.). New York: Thieme. (pp. 222-254).
- Daly, D. A., Myers, R. L., & St. Louis, K. O. (1992). Cluttering: A pathology lost but found. *Paper presented at the annual convention of the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association*, San Antonio, TX.
- Daly, D. A., & Burnett-Stolnack, M. (1995). Use of cluttering checklist and profile analysis in planning treatment for cluttering clients. In C. W. Starkweather & H. F. M. Peters (Eds.), *Stuttering: Proceedings of the first world congress on fluency disorders*. Nijmegen, The Netherlands: University Press.
- Daly, D. A. (1996). In *The source for stuttering and cluttering*. East Moline, IL: LinguSystems, Inc.

- Daly, D. A., Osireicher H. J., Jonassen S. A., & Damton S. W. (1981). Memory for unrelated sentences: A normative study of 480 children. *Presentation given at the annual convention of the International Neuropsychological Society*, Atlanta, GA.
- Daly, A (1982). Considerations for treating stutterers with and without concomitant articulation disorders. *Presentation given at the annual convention of the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association*, Toronto.
- Daly, D. A., Oaks, D., Breen, K., et al. (1981). Perceptions of stuttering inventory: Norms for adolescent stutterers and nonstutterers. *Presentation given at the annual convention of the American Speech-Hearing Association*, Los Angeles, CA.
- Daly, D. A., & Damton, S.W. (1976.) Intensive fluency shaping and attitudinal therapy with stutterers. A follow-up study. *Presentation given at the annual convention of the American Speech Language Hearing Association*, Houston, TX.
- Davis, D. M. (1940). The relation of repetitions in the speech of young children to certain measures of language maturity and situational factors: Part I. *Journal of Speech Disorders*, 4 (1939); Part 2, *Idem*, 5 (1940); Part 3, *Idem*, 5.
- Davis, H. (1938). Interpretation of the electrical activity of the brain. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 94.
- DeFusco, E. M., & Menken, M. (1979). Symptomatic cluttering in adults. *Brain and Language*, 8(1), 25-33.
- De Hirsch, K. (1952). Specific dyslexia or strephosymbolia. *Folia Phoniatica*, 4
- De Hirsch, K. (1954). Gestalt psychology as applied to language disturbances. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disorders*, 120.
- De Hirsch, K. (1955). Predictions of future reading disabilities in children with oral language disorders. *Folia Phoniatica*, 7.
- De Hirsch, K. (1961). Studies in Tachyphemia: IV. Diagnosis of developmental language disorders. *Logos*, 4.
- De Hirsch, K. (1962). Two categories of learning difficulties in adolescents. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 33.

- De Hirsch, K., & Langford, W. S. (1950). Clinical note on stuttering and cluttering in young children. *Pediatrics*, 5.
- De Hirsch, K. (1961). Studies in tachyphemia: Diagnosis of developmental language disorders. *Logos*, 4, 3-9.
- De Hirsch, K. (1970). Stuttering and cluttering: Developmental aspects of dysrhythmic speech. *Folia Phoniatica*, 22, 311-324.
- De Hirsch, K. (1975). Cluttering and stuttering. *Bulletin of the Orton Society*, 25, 57-68.
- De Hirsch, K., & Jansky, J. J. (1980). Patterning and organizational deficits in children with language and learning disabilities. *Bulletin of the Orton Society*, 30, 227-239.
- Dewar, A., Dewar, A. D., & Barnes, H. E. (1976). Automatic triggering of auditory feedback masking in stammering and cluttering. *British Journal of Disorders of Communication*, 11(1), 19-26.
- Diedrich, W. M. (1984). Cluttering: Its diagnosis. In H. Winitz (Ed.), *Treating articulation disorders: For clinicians by clinicians*. Baltimore: University Park Press.
- Diehl, C. F. (1958). In *A compendium of research and theory on stuttering*. Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas.
- Douglass, L. C. (1943). A study of bilaterally recorded electroencephalograms of adult stutterers. *Journal of Experimental Psychology*, 35.
- Eames, T. (1950). The relationship of reading and speech difficulties. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, 41.
- Eisenson, J. (1938). In *The psychology of speech*. New York: Appleton-Century-Crofts, Inc.
- Eisenson, J. (1958). A perseveration theory of stuttering. In J. Eisenson (Ed.), *Stuttering*. New York: Harper & Row, Publishers, Inc.
- Eisenson, J., & Pastel, R. (1936). A study of perseverating tendency in stutterers. *Quarterly Journal of Speech*, 22.
- Eisenson, J. (1986). Dysfluency disorders: Cluttering and stuttering. In A. Goldstein, L. Krasner, & S. Garfield (Eds.), *Language and speech disorders in children*. New York: Pergamon Press.

- Epstein, M. A., Shaywitz, S. E., Shaywitz, B. A., & Woolston, J. L. (1991). The boundaries of attention deficit disorder. *Journal of Learning Disabilities, 24*, 78-86.
- Eustis, R. S. (1947). The primary etiology of the specific language disabilities. *Journal of Pediatrics, 31*.
- Fairbanks, G., & Spriesterbach, D. S. (1950). A study of minor organic deviations in "functional" disorders of articulation: I. Rate of movement of oral structures. *Journal of Speech Disorders, 15*.
- Fairbanks, G. (1960). In *Voice and articulation drillbook*. New York: Harper & Row.
- Falck, F. J., & Falck, V. T. (1962). Disorders of neurological integrative mechanisms: A rationale for the expansion of our professional scope. *Journal of American Speech and Hearing Association, 4*.
- Filatova, Y.O. (2007). Bringing cluttering into the 21st century. *Defectology, 5*, 91-94.
- Fischer, M. S. (1932). Correlation between repetition and chronological age. *Journal of Experimental Education, 1*.
- Fletcher, S. G. (1972). Time-by-count measurement of diadochokinetic syllable rate. *Journal of Speech Hearing Research, 15*, 763-770.
- Freeman, F. J. (1982). Stuttering. In N.J. Lass, L.V. McReynolds, J.L. Northern, & D.E. Yoder (Eds.), *Speech, language, and hearing: Pathologies of speech and language* (Vol. 2). Philadelphia: W. B. Saunders.
- Freund, H. (1952). Studies in the interrelationship between stuttering and cluttering. *Folia Phoniatica, 4*.
- Freund, H. (1970). Observations on tachylalia. *Folia Phoniatica, 22*, 280-288.
- Frick, J. V. (1965). *Evaluation of motor planning techniques for the treatment of stuttering*. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare, Office of Education Research Final Grant Report.
- Froeschels, E. (1952). The significance of symptomatology for the understanding of the essence of stuttering. *Folia Phoniatica, 4*.

- Froeschels, E. (1955). Contribution to the relationship between stuttering and cluttering. *Logopédie en Phoniatrie*, 27(4), 1-6.
- Froeschels, E. (1946). Cluttering. *Journal of Speech Disorders*, 11, 31-36.
- Froeschels, E. (1955). Contribution to the relationship between stuttering and cluttering. *Logopaedic en Phoniatrie*, 4, 1-6.
- Georgieva, D., & Miliev, D. (1996). Differential diagnosis of cluttering and stuttering in Bulgaria. *Journal of Fluency Disorders*, 21, 249-260.
- Glasner, P. J., & Vermilyea, F. S. (1953). An investigation of the definition and use of the diagnosis primary stuttering. *Journal of Speech and Hearing Disorders*, 18.
- Goldstein, K. (1948). In *Language and language disturbances*. New York: Grune & Stratton, Inc.
- Green, T. (1999). The Cluttering problem. A short review and a critical comment. *Logopedics Phonology Vocology*, 24, 145-153.
- Gregory, H. H. (1995). Analysis and commentary, *Language Speech and Hearing Services In The Schools*, 26 (2), 196-200.
- Gregory, H. H., & Hill, D. (1980). Stuttering therapy for children. *Seminars in Speech and Language*, 1, 351-363.
- Grewel, F. (1970). Cluttering and its problems. *Folia Phoniatica*, 22, 301-310.
- Guiot, C., Hertzog, E., Rondot, P., & Molina, P. (1961). Arrest or acceleration of speech evoked by thalamic stimulation in the course of stereotaxic procedures for parkinsonism. *Brain*, 84.
- Hahn, E. F. (1956). *Stuttering: Significant theories and therapies* (2nd ed.). Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Hallgren, B. (1950). Specific dyslexia ('Congenital word-blindness'). *Acta Psychologica et Neurologica*, Supplement 65, Stockholm.
- Hanley, T. D., & Thurman, W. L. (1962). *Developing vocal skills*. New York: Holt, Rinehart, & Winston, Inc.

- Hanson, D. M., Jackson, A.W., III, & Hagerman, R. J. (1986). Speech disturbances (cluttering) in mildly impaired males with the Martin-Bell/fragile X syndrome. *American Journal of Medical Genetics*, 23 (1-2), 195-206.
- Harter, M., & Pape, D. (2003). *An articulatory and acoustic study of cluttering*. 15th ICPhS, Barcelona, 3245-3248. (PDF file).
- Hartwell, N., & Scarbrough, E. (1943). A quantitative and qualitative analysis of the electroencephalograms of stutterers and non-stutterers. *Journal of Experimental Psychology*, 32.
- Hashimoto, R., et al. (1999). A case report of dementia with cluttering-like speech disorder and apraxia. *Rinsho Shinkeigaku*, 39, 520-526.
- Heitmann R., Asbjørnsen A., Helland T. (2004). Attentional functions in speech fluency disorders *Logopedics Phonology Vocology*, 29 (3), 119-27.
- Helm, K. (1997). A perceptual, acoustic-phonetic, and linguistic analysis of cluttering. *Unpublished master's thesis*. Southwest Missouri State University, Springfield, MO.
- Hood, S. B. (1978). The Assessment of fluency disorders. In S. Singh, & J. Lynch (Eds.), *Diagnostic procedures in hearing, language, and speech*. Baltimore: University Park Press.
- Hutchinson, J. M., & Burke, K.W. (1973). An investigation of the effects of temporal alterations in auditory feedback upon stutterers and clutterers. *Journal of Communication Disorders*, 6, 193-205.
- Ingham, R. J. (1984). In *Stuttering and behavior therapy: Current status and experimental foundations*. San Diego, CA: College-Hill Press.
- Interagency Committee on Learning Disabilities. (1987). *Learning disabilities: A report to the U.S. Congress*. Washington, D.C.: Department of Health and Human Services.
- Johnson, W. (Ed.). (1955). In *Stuttering in children and adults*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Karlin, I. W., & Kennedy, L. (1936). Delay in the development of speech. *American Journal of Diseases of Childhood*, 51.
- Katz-Bemstein, N. (1995). Psychological emotional and verbal aspects of speech dysfluency: A multidimensional method of treating stuttering and cluttering children. In C. W. Starkweather & H. F. M. Peters (Eds.), *Stuttering: Proceedings of the first world congress on fluency disorders*. Nijmegen, The Netherlands: University Press.

- Kelly, J. C., & Steer, M. D. (1949). Revised concept of rate. *Journal of Speech and Hearing Disorders, 14*.
- Kidd, K. K. (1980). Genetic models of cluttering. *Journal of Fluency Disorders, 5*, 187-202.
- King, P. T. (1953). Perseverative factors in a stuttering and a non-stuttering population. *Pennsylvania State Review of Educational Research, 5*.
- King, P. T. (1961). Perseveration in stutterers and nonstutterers. *Journal of Speech and Hearing Research, 4*.
- Langevin, M., & Boberg, E. (1996). Results of intensive stuttering therapy with adults who clutter and stutter. *Journal of Fluency Disorders, 21*, 315-328.
- Langova, J., & Moravek, M. (1964). Some results of experimental examinations among stutterers and clutterers. *Folia Phoniatica, 16*, 290-296.
- Langova, J., & Moravek, M. (1970). Some problems of cluttering. *Folia Phoniatica, 22*, 325-326.
- Langova, J., & Moravek, M. (1966). In *An experimental study of stuttering and cluttering*. Praha: Academia.
- Lebrun, Y. (1996). Cluttering after brain damage. *Journal of Fluency Disorder, 21*, 289-296.
- Lee, B. S. (1950). Some effects of side-tone delay. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America, 22*.
- Lee, B. S. (1950). Effects of delayed speech feedback. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America, 22*.
- Lees, R. M., Boyle, B. E., & Woolfson, L. (1996). Is cluttering a motor disorder? *Journal of Fluency Disorders, 21*, 281-288.
- Loban, W. (1976). *The language of elementary school children*. Champaign, IL: National Council of Teachers of English.
- Louko, L. J., Conture, E. G., & Edwards, M. L. (1990). Co-morbidity co-occurrence: Research and clinical considerations. *Paper presented at the annual convention of the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association, Seattle, WA*.
- Luchsinger, R., & Arnold, G. E. (1965). Cluttering: Tachyphemia. In *Voice-speech-language (Clinical communicology: Its physiology and pathology)* (pp. 598-618). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth Publishing Company.

- Martin, R., Kroll, R., O'Keefe, B., & Painter, C. (1983). Cluttered speech: Spectrographic data. *Paper presented at the annual convention of the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association, Cincinnati, OH.*
- Marks, C. J. (1978). *Identification of cluttering behavior among children who stutter*. Doctoral dissertation, Lehigh University.
- Marland, P. (1957). Shadowing: A contribution to the treatment of stammering. *Folia Phoniatica*, 9.
- Marriner, N. A., & Sanson-Fisher, R. W. (1977). A behavioral approach to cluttering: A case study. *Australian Journal of Human Communication Disorders*, 5, 134-141.
- McCarthy, D. (1946). Language development in children. In *Carmichael's Manual of child psychology*. New York: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Meltzer, H. (1944). Personality differences between stuttering and non-stuttering children as indicated by the Rohrschach Test. *Journal of Psychology*, 17.
- Metraux, R. W. (1942). Auditory memory span for speech sounds of speech defective children compared with normal children. *Journal of Speech Disorders*, 7.
- Milisen, R. (1957). The incidence of speech disorders. In *L. Travis (Ed.), Handbook of speech pathology*. New York: Appleton-Century-Crofts, Inc.
- Molt, L. (1996). An examination of various aspects of auditory processing in clutterers. *Journal of Fluency Disorders*, 21, 215-226.
- Moolenaar-Bijl, A. (1948). Cluttering (Paraphrasia praeceps). In *E. Froeschels (Ed.), Twentieth century speech and voice correction*. New York: Philosophical Library, Inc.
- Moore, C. A. (1947). Reading and arithmetic ability associated with speech defects. *Journal of Speech Disorders*, 12.
- Moravek, M., & Langova, J. (1962). Some electrophysiological findings among stutterers and clutterers. *Folia Phoniatica*, 14.
- Morley, M. E. (1957). In *The development and disorder of speech in childhood*. Edinburgh and London: E. S. Livingstone Ltd.
- Mowrer, D. (1987). Reported use of a Japanese accent to promote fluency. *Journal of Fluency Disorders*, 1, 19-39.
- Mussafia, M. (1970). Various aspects of cluttering. *Folia Phoniatica*, 22, 337-346.

- Myers, F. L. (1988). Cluttering: A synergistic approach. *Paper presented at the Second International Oxford Dysfluency Conference, Oxford, England.*
- Myers, F. (1996). Annotations of research and clinical perspectives on cluttering since 1964. *Journal of Fluency Disorders, 21*, 187-200.
- Myers, F. (1996). Cluttering: A matter of perspective. *Journal of Fluency Disorders, 21*, 175-186.
- Myers, F. L., & Bradley, C. L. (1992). Clinical management of cluttering from a synergistic framework. In F. L. Myers & K. O. St. Louis (Eds.). *Cluttering: A clinical perspective* (pp. 85-105). Kibworth, Great Britain: Far Communications. (Reissued in 1996 by Singular, San Diego, CA.)
- Myers, F., & St. Louis, K. (1996). *Cluttering: A Clinical Perspective*, Leicester, England: Far Communications, (pp. 85-105). (Original work published 1992). Also published by Wurr Publications and distributed by Singular Publishing Group, Inc. in 1996.
- Myers, F. L., and St. Louis, K. O. (2006). Disfluency and speaking rate in cluttering: Perceptual judgements versus counts. *Bulgarian Journal of Communication Disorders, 1*, 28-34.
- Myers, F., & St. Louis, K. (1996). Two youths who clutter, but is that the only similarity? *Journal of Fluency Disorders, 21*, 297-304.
- Myers, F. L., et al. (2002). Putting cluttering on the map: Looking ahead. *Seminar presented at the Annual Convention of the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association, Atlanta, GA.*
- Myers, F. L., et al. (2002b). Putting cluttering on the map: Looking back. *Seminar presented at the Annual Convention of the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association, Atlanta, GA.*
- Myers, F. L., Stueber, K. A., & St. Louis, K. O. (1997). Clustering of disfluencies in cluttering. *Poster session presented at the Annual Convention of the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association, Boston, MA.*
- Nelson, L. (1996). Critical review of the special edition on cluttering. *Journal of Fluency Disorders, 21*, 345-348.
- Nippold, M. A., & Schwartz, I. E. (1990). Reading disorders in stuttering children: Fact or fiction? *Journal of Fluency Disorders, 15*, 175-189.
- Nippold, M. A. (1990). Concomitant speech and language disorders in stuttering children: A critique of the literature. *Journal Speech and Hearing Disorders, 55*, 51-60.
- Ogilvie, M. (1942). In *Terminology and definitions of speech defects*. New York: Teachers' College, Columbia University.

- Op't Hof, J., & Uys, I. (1974). A clinical delineation of tachyphemia (cluttering): A case of dominant inheritance. *South African Medical Journal*, 48, 1624-1628.
- Orton, S. T. (1937). In *Reading, writing and speech problems in children*. New York: W. W. Norton & Company, Inc.
- Parks, G. R. (1993). (Interview with David A. Daly). Cluttering: A language-based syndrome. *The Clinical Connection*, 6, 4-7.
- Peacher, W. G. (1949). Neurological factors in the etiology of delayed speech. *Journal of Speech and Hearing Disorders*, 14.
- Pearson, L. (1962). Studies in tachyphemia: V. Rhythm and dysrhythmia in cluttering associated with congenital language disability. *Logos*, 5, 51-59.
- Perkins, W. H. (1978). In *Human perspectives in speech and language disorders*. St. Louis: Mosby.
- Pitluk, N. (1982). Aspects of the expressive language of cluttering and stuttering school children. *South African Journal of Communication Disorders*, 29, 77-84.
- Preus, A. (1981). In *Identifying subgroups of stuttering*. Oslo, Norway: Universitetsforlaget.
- Preus, A. (1987). The cluttering type of stutters. *Nordisk tidsskrift for logopedi og foniatr*, 12, 3-19.
- Preus, A. (1996). Cluttering upgraded. *Journal of Fluency Disorders*, 21, 349-358.
- Preus, A. (1992). Cluttering and stuttering: Related, different or antagonistic disorders? In F. L. Myers & K. O. St. Louis (Eds.), *Cluttering: A clinical perspective*. Kibworth, Great Britain: Far Communications.
- Pruning C., & Kirchner, D. (1987). A clinical appraisal of the pragmatic aspects of language. *Journal of Speech and Hearing Disorders*, 52, 105-119.
- Raphael, L. J., Bakker, K., Myers, F. L., St. Louis, K. O., & Mac Roy, M. (2001). Articulatory/acoustic features of DDKs in cluttered, tachylalic, and normal speech. *Paper presented at the Annual Convention of the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association*, New Orleans, LA.
- Raphael, L. J., MacRoy, M., Bakker, K., Myers, F. L., & St. Louis, K. (2002). Acoustic analyses of the diadochokinetic utterances of cluttered and normal speech. *Poster session presented at the annual convention of the New York State Speech-Language-Hearing Association*, Rochester, NY.
- Raphael, L. J., et al. (2003). Contrasting cluttered and normal speech: Acoustic and meta-communication analyses. *Poster session presented at the annual convention of the New York State Speech-Language-Hearing Association*, Rye, NY.

- Rieber, R. W. (1963). A psychological investigation of the relationship between stuttering and cluttering (Preliminary Report). *Folia Phoniatica*, 15.
- Rieber, R. W., Breskin, S., & Jaffe, J. (1972). Pause time and phonation time in stuttering and cluttering. *Journal of Psycholinguistic Research*, 1, 149-154.
- Riley, G., & Riley, J. (1983). Evaluation as a basis for intervention. In D. Prins & R. J. Ingram (Eds.), *Treatment of stuttering in early childhood*. San Diego, College-Hill Press.
- Riley, G., & Riley, J. (1986). Oral motor discoordination among children who stutter. *Journal of Fluency Disorders*, 11, 334-344.
- Riley, G., & Riley, J. (1985). In *Oral motor assessment and treatment: Improving syllable production*. Austin, TX: Pro-Ed.
- Riley, G., & Riley, J. (1991). Treatment implications of oral motor discoordination. In H. F. M. Peters, W. Hulstijn, & C. W. Starkweather (Eds.), *Speech motor control and stuttering*. Amsterdam: Elsevier Science Publishers.
- Robbins, S. D. (1935). The relation between the short auditory memory span disability and disorders of speech. *Laryngoscope*, 45.
- Robbins, S. D. (1935). The role of rhythm in the correction of stammering. *Quarterly Journal of Speech*, 21.
- Robbins, S. D. (1951). *A dictionary of speech pathology and therapy*. Cambridge, MA: Sci-Art Publishers.
- Rogerson, C. H. (1934). Congenital auditory imperception (word-deafness). *Guy's Hospital Reports*, 84.
- Roman-Goldzieher, K. (1959). Handwriting and speech. *Logos*, 11.
- Roman-Goldzieher, K. (1963). Studies in tachyphemia VI. The interrelationship of graphologic and oral aspects of language behavior. *Logos*, 11.
- Saunders, M. L. (1931). The short auditory span disability. *Childhood Education*, 8.
- Schick, A. (1962). Etiologic aspects of psychiatric disorders and their implications for therapy. *American Journal of Psychotherapy*, 26.
- Schuell, H. (1946). Sex differences in relation to stuttering: I. *Journal of Speech Disorders*, 11.
- Seeman, M. (1970). Relation between motorics of speech and general motor ability in clutterers. *Folia Phoniatica*, 22(4), 376-380.

- Seeman, M. (1966). Speech pathology in Czechoslovakia. In R. W. Rieber & R. S. Brubaker (Eds.), *Speech pathology: An international study of the science*. Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott.
- Seeman, R. (1970). Relations between motorics of speech and general motor ability in clutterers. *Folia Phoniatica*, 22, 376-378.
- Seth, G., & Guthrie, D. (1935). In *Speech in children: Its development and disorders*. London: Oxford University Press.
- Shepherd, G. (1960). Studies in tachyphemia II: Phonetic description of cluttered speech. *Logos*, 3.
- Silverman, F. H. (1996). Cluttering (Tachyphemia). In *Stuttering and other fluency disorders* (pp. 211-219). Needham Heights, MA: Allyn and Bacon.
- Simkins, L. (1973). Cluttering. In B.B. Lahey (Ed.), *The modification of language behavior* (pp. 178-217). Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas.
- Spadino, E. J. (1941). In *Writing and laterality characteristics of stuttering children*. New York: Teachers College.
- St. Louis, K. O., Myers F. L., Faragasso K., Townsend, P. S., & Gallaher, A. J. (2004). Perceptual aspects of cluttered speech. *Journal of Fluency Disorders*, 29, 213-235.
- St. Louis, K. O. (Ed.) (1986). In *The atypical stutterer: Principles and practices of rehabilitation*. Orlando, FL: Academic Press.
- St. Louis, K. (1996). A tabular summary of cluttering subjects in the special edition. *Journal of Fluency Disorders*, 21, 337-344.
- St. Louis, K. (1996). Purpose and organization of the special edition on cluttering. *Journal of Fluency Disorders*, 21, 171-174.
- St. Louis, K. O. (1991). A successful approach to cluttering. In L. Rustin, (Guest Ed.), *Clinical Focus: Human Communication*, 1, 20-21.
- St. Louis, K. O. (1998). Cluttering: Some guidelines. [Brochure]. Memphis, TN: Stuttering Foundation of America. On-line at http://www.stuttersfa.org/brochures/br_clutt.htm.
- St. Louis, K. O. (2000). Cluttering. In C. R. Reynolds & E. Fletcher-Jantzen (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of Special Education*. New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- St. Louis, K. O. (1992). On defining cluttering. In F. L. Myers & K. O. St Louis (Eds.), *Cluttering: A clinical perspective* (pp. 37-53). Kibworth, Great Britain: Far Communications. (Reissued in 1996 by Singular, San Diego, CA.)

- St. Louis, K. O., & Daly, D. (1995). Cluttering: Past, present and future. In C. W. Starkweather & H. F. M. Peters (Eds.), *Stuttering: Proceedings of the first world congress on fluency disorders*. The International Fluency Association, (pp. 659-662). Nijmegen, The Netherlands: University Press.
- St. Louis, K. O., & Hinzman, A. R. (1986). Studies of cluttering: Perceptions of cluttering by speech-language pathologists and educators. *Journal of Fluency Disorders*, *11*, 131-149.
- St. Louis, K. O., & Hinzman, A. R. (1988). A descriptive study of speech, language, and hearing characteristics of school-aged stutterers. *Journal of Fluency Disorders*, *13*, 331-356.
- St. Louis, K. O., Hinzman, A. R., & Hull, F. M. (1985). Studies of cluttering: Disfluency and language measures in young possible clutterers and stutterers. *Journal of Fluency Disorders*, *10*, 151-172.
- St. Louis, K. O., & Myers, F. L. (1995). Clinical management of cluttering. *Language, Speech, and Hearing Services in the Schools*, *26*, 187-194.
- St. Louis, K. O., & Myers, F. L. (1997). Management of cluttering and related fluency disorders. In R. Curlee & G. Siegel (Eds.), *Nature and treatment of stuttering: New directions* (pp. 313-332). New York: Allyn and Bacon.
- St. Louis, K. O., & Myers, F. L. (1998). A synopsis of cluttering and its treatment. *Paper presented at the International Stuttering Awareness Day on-line conference*.
- St. Louis, K., et al. (1996). Efficacy of delayed auditory feedback for treating cluttering: Two case studies. *Journal of Fluency Disorders*, *21*, 305-314.
- St. Louis, K.O. (1994). Investigations of speech naturalness ratings. *Paper presented at the First World Congress on Fluency Disorders*, Munich, Germany.
- St. Louis, K. O., Chambers, C. D., & Ashworth, M. S. (1991). Coexisting communication disorders in a random sample of school-aged stutterers. *Journal of Fluency Disorders*, *16*, 13-23.
- St. Louis, K. O., Hansen, G. G. R., Oliver, T. L., & Buch, J. L. (1992). Voice deviations and coexisting communication disorders. *Language, Speech and Hearing Services in Schools*, *23*, 82-87.
- St. Louis, K. O., Ruscello, D. M., & Lundeen, C. (1992). *Coexistence of communication disorders in school children* (ASHA Monograph No. 27). Rockville, MD: American Speech-Language-Hearing Association.
- St. Louis, K. O. (Guest Ed.) (1996). Research and opinion on cluttering: State of the Art and Science [Special edition]. *Journal of Fluency Disorders*, *21*, 171-371.

- St. Louis, K. O., Raphael, L. J., Myers, F. L., & Bakker, K. (2003). Cluttering updated. *The ASHA Leader*, 8, 4-5, 20-22.
- Stansfield, J. (1990). Prevalence of stuttering and cluttering in adults with mental handicaps. *J Ment Defic Res*, 34(4), 287-307.
- Starkweather, C.W. (1994). First world congress on fluency disorders: Abstracts Munich, Germany, August, 1994. *Journal of Fluency Disorders*, 19(3), 147-225.
- Starkweather, C. W. (1987). In *Fluency and stuttering*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Steer, M. D. (1937). Symptomatology of young stutterers. *Journal of Speech Disorders*, 2.
- Sterl, A. A. (1948). A study of certain factors presumed to be associated with reading and speech difficulties. *Journal of Speech and Hearing Disorders*, 13.
- Streifler, F., & Gumpertz, M. (1955). Cerebral potentials in stuttering and cluttering. *Confinia Neurologica*, 9.
- Sunohara, N., Kamei, N., Ando, K., Satoyoshi, E. (1985). Gait apraxia with cluttering-like speech disturbance. *Rinsho Shinkeigaku*, 25, 543-552.
- Tanner, J. M. (1961). In *Education and Physical Growth*. London: University of London Press.
- Teigland, A. (1996). A study of pragmatic skills of clutterers and normal speakers. *Journal of Fluency Disorders*, 21, 201-214.
- Thacker, A., & Austen, S. (1996). Cluttered communication in a deafened adult with autistic features. *Journal of Fluency Disorders*, 21, 271-280.
- Thacker, R., & De Nil, L. (1996). Neurogenic cluttering. *Journal of Fluency Disorders*, 21, 227-238.
- Tiffin, J., & Steer, M. D. (1937). An experimental analysis of emphasis. *Speech Monographs*, 4.
- Tiger, R. J., Irvine, T. L., & Reis, R. P. (1980). Cluttering as a complex of learning disabilities. *Language, Speech and Hearing Services in Schools*, 11, 3-14.
- Travis, L. E. (1931). In *Speech pathology*. New York: Appleton-Century-Crofts, Inc.
- Travis, L. E., & Malamud, W. (1937). Brain potentials from normal subjects, stutterers and schizophrenics. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 93.
- Van Borsel, J., Goethals, L., & Vanryckeghem, M. (2004). Disfluency in tourette syndrome: Observational study in three cases. *Folia Phoniatrica and Logopedics*, 56, 358-366.

- Van Dantzig, M. (1940). Syllable-tapping, a new method of the help of stammerers. *Journal of Speech Disorders*, 5.
- Van Riper, C. (1937). Effect of the devices for minimizing stuttering or the creation of symptoms. *Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology*, 32.
- Van Riper, C. (1954). In *Speech correction* (3rd ed.). Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc.
- Van Riper, C. (1963). In *Speech correction* (4th ed.). Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc.
- Van Riper, C. (1970). Stuttering and cluttering. *Folia Phoniatica*, 22, 347-353.
- Van Riper, C. (1971). In *The nature of stuttering*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Van Riper, C. (1982). *The nature of stuttering* (2nd ed.). Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Verzeano, M. (1950). Time patterns of speech in normal subjects. *Journal of Speech and Hearing Disorders*, 9.
- Voelker, C. H. (1943). Incidence of pathologic speech behavior in the American general population. *Archives of Otolaryngology*, 38.
- Voelker, C. H. (1944). Preliminary investigation for a normative study of fluency. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 14.
- Wallace, S. (1992). *Getting the whole picture: A total communication approach to group therapy for dysfluent adults who have learning disabilities*. Unpublished manuscript.
- Weiss, D. A. (1948). Organic lesions leading to speech disorders. *Nervous Child*, 7.
- Weiss, D. A. (1950, February 5). Cluttering. A basic analysis. *Lecture given at the New York Society for Speech and Voice Therapy*.
- Weiss, D. A. (1950). The pubertal change of the human voice (Mutation). *Folia Phoniatica*, 2.
- Weiss, D. A. (1956). *Stuttering: Significant theories and therapies* (2nd ed.). (E. F. Hahn, Ed.). Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- Weiss, D. A. (1960). Therapy of cluttering. *Folia Phoniatica*, 12.
- Weiss, D. A. (in print). Logopedic observations in a mental hospital. *Folia Phoniatica*, 16, 130-138.
- Weiss, D. A., & Beebe, H. (1950). In *The chewing approach in speech and voice therapy*. Basel, NY: S. Karger.

- Weiss, D. A. (1964). In *Cluttering*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ. Prentice-Hall, Inc.
- Weiss, D. A. (1967). Similarities and differences between stuttering and cluttering. *Folia Phoniatica*, 19, 98-104.
- Weiss, D. A. (1968). Cluttering: Central language imbalance. *Pediatric Clinics of North America*, 15, 705-720.
- West, R., Ansberry, M., & Carr, A. (1957). In *The rehabilitation of speech* (3rd ed.). New York: Harper & Row, Publishers, Inc
- Wiig, E. H., & Semel, E. (1984). In *Language assessment and intervention for the learning disabled* (2nd ed.). Columbus, OH: Charles E. Merrill.
- Williams, D., & Wener, D. L. (1996). Cluttering and stuttering exhibited in a young professional. *Journal of Fluency Disorders*, 21, 261-270.
- Wingate, M. E. (1962). Evaluation and stuttering: I. Speech characteristics of young children. *Journal of Speech and Hearing Disorders*, 27.
- Wohl, M. T. (1970). The treatment of the non-fluent utterance: A behavioral approach. *British Journal of Disorders of Communication*, 5, 66-76.
- Wolf, A. A., & Wolf, E. G. (1959). Feedback processes in the theory of certain speech disorders. *Speech Pathology and Therapy*, 11.
- Wolk, L. (1986). Cluttering: a diagnostic case report. *British Journal of Disorders of Communication*, 2, 199-207.
- Woolf, G. (1967). The assessment of stuttering as struggle, avoidance, and expectancy. *British Journal of Disorders of Communication*, 2, 158-177.
- Wyatt, G. L. (1969). In *Language learning and communication disorders in children*. New York: The Free Press.
- Yaruss, J. S., Logan, K. J., & Conture, E. G. (1994). Comparing speaking performance and speaking ability of children who stutter. *Presentation given at the annual convention of the American Speech-Language-Hearing Association*, New Orleans, LA.